RUNNING HEAD:

**Title should be sentence case, bold, and aligned to the left margin: Capitalize after a colon**

Author list: First names (or initials) followed by last name or family name. Use superscript numbers to correspond to affiliation. Use superscript letters for footnotes.

Affiliations. Use short addresses for affiliations (No building names, street addresses, or postal codes). Number each of the affiliations to correspond with authors.

**Correspondence**

Author for correspondence, full address.

Email address

**Abstract**

Single paragraph abstract, up to 300 words. Do not include abbreviations, unless in common use or unless defined in the abstract. Do not include taxonomic authorities.

**1 | INTRODUCTION**

This section should be succinct, with no subheadings

**2 | METHODS**

The methods section should provide enough detail for others to replicate the study. If the description of more than one method is included in the manuscript, use subsections with relevant subheadings (e.g., Sample collection, DNA isolation, Statistical analysis, Scanning electron microscopy, etc.).

**2.1 | Heading level two**

**2.1.1 | Heading level three**

Bold, sentence case. No space between heading and paragraph(s).

*Heading level four*

*Heading level five.* Text starts after the period.

**2.1.2 | Heading level three**

**2.2 | Heading level two**

**3 | RESULTS**

**4 | DISCUSSION**

**CONCLUSIONS**

This **short optional** section should clearly explain the main conclusions of the study and **concisely** highlight its importance and relevance.

**ACKNOWLEDGMENTS**

This section should be a single paragraph. Anyone who contributed to the research or manuscript, but who is not a listed author, should be acknowledged (with their permission) in this section. Funding sources will appear in a separate section and should not be included here.

**ORCID iDs**

This is an optional list of the authors and their ORCID iDs.

**AUTHORS’ CONTRIBUTIONS**

**This is a required section**, providing a detailed description of the contributions made by each author to the work presented in the manuscript.

**CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**

**DATA AVAILABILITY**

**FUNDING STATEMENT**

**REFERENCES**

(Hanging indent 0.5", single spaced, with no line space between each entry, alphabetical order, APA 7th edition style)